## Appendix C. Supplementary data

Here we take Grt-7 as an example for calculation the volume proportions of inclusion-zoned garnet using a spherical model (Fig.S1). The average radius of garnet core is 0.32 mm , core and mantle $(0.73 \mathrm{~mm})$, rim $(0.73-1.0 \mathrm{~mm})$, and the accumulated volume are $0.14 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$ and $1.63 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$ for the core, core and mantle of Grt-7, respectively. A total volume of Grt-7 is qualitatively estimated at $2.0 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$. Therefore, the individual part or accumulated volume proportions of the garnet can be extracted as listed in table S1. Supposed the total mode of garnet is $20 \mathrm{~mol} . \%$ in sample MJG5, the mode of accumulated and individual part of garnet can be calculated as table S1. Finally, the estimated accumulated volume proportions are 7, 81.5 and $100 \mathrm{vol} . \%$, corresponding to accumulated modes proportions of $1.4,16.3$ and $20 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ for the core, core and mantle, and entire garnet. Combined with the mineral assemblages developed within the inclusion-zoned garnet, the garnet core, core and mantle, and entire garnet are corresponding to the pre-peak, peak and post peak stages. Accordingly, $P-T$ evolution of the investigated samples can be constrained. In our sample, the modal proportions of garnet during prograde, peak and retrograde are estimated at $\sim 1-2, \sim 14-18$ and $\sim 0-2 \mathrm{~mol} . \%$, respectively. Finally, a $P-T$ path of the Sample MJG5 is reconstructed as Fig. 7b. This is also consistent with the composition ( $\mathrm{X}_{\mathrm{Grs}}$ ) evolution of garnet. More detailed information is given in the text.


Fig.S1. Inclusions patterns of zoned Grt-7, (a) the same as Fig.3i, (b) sketch of zoned garnet, with crowded quartz in the core, rare inclusions in the mantle, kyanite $\pm$ muscovite (high $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$ ) in the in outer manthe, and sillimanite in the rim.

Table S1. The mode, volume proportions of inclusions-zoned Grt-7.

| Grt-7 | inclusions | Accumulated radius (mm) | Accumulated <br> Volume $\left(4 / 3 * \pi^{*} r^{3}\right)$ | Accumulated <br> Vol. \% | Individual <br> Vol.\% | Accumulated mol. \% | Individual mol.\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| core | Qz, Ms, <br> Bt, Rt | $\sim 0.32$ | 0.14 | 7 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Mantle | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Qz}, \mathrm{Ky}, \\ \mathrm{Spl}, \mathrm{Bt}, \\ \mathrm{Rt} \end{gathered}$ | $\sim 0.73$ | 1.63 | 81.5 | 74.5 | 16.3 | 14.9 |
| rim | Sil, Bt, Qz | $\sim 0.73-1.0$ | 2 | 100 | 18.5 | 20 | 3.7 |

